

**Secondary:  
Citing Sources**

**Citation Examples**

**Electronic**

**CD-ROM**

**Encyclopedia article with author**

Howard, John. "Honeybees," Animal Kingdom. CD-ROM. Chicago: World Book, 2003.

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of Article." Encyclopedia Title. CD-ROM. City: Publisher, Year.

**Encyclopedia article with no author** (Citation Maker)

"Spiders." Grolier's New Multimedia Encyclopedia. CD-ROM. Danbury: Grolier, 1996.

"Title of Article." Encyclopedia Title. CD-ROM. City: Publisher, Year.

**Magazine article with author** (Citation Maker)

Jefferson, Paul. "Bearish on the Grizzlies." Time 6 June 1983: 63. SIRS. CD-ROM. Boca Raton: SIRS, Inc., May 1998.

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of Article." [Periodical Title] [Date of Article]: [page(s)]. CD-ROM/Database Title. CD-ROM. City: Publisher, Date of Electronic Publication.

Include the information shown in square brackets if it is provided.

**Magazine article with no author:**

"Roots of War." Desert Storm. CD-ROM. Time Warner, 1990.

"Title of Article." [Periodical Title] [Date of Article]: [page(s)]. CD-ROM/Database Title. CD-ROM. [City]: Publisher, Date of Electronic Publication.

Include the information shown in square brackets if it is provided.

**Book issued on CD-ROM**

Cinemanía. CD-ROM. Redmond, WA: Microsoft, 1995.

Title of Book. CD-ROM. City: Publisher, Year.

## **Video** (Citation Maker)

Amazon Rainforest. Videocassette. National Geographic, Inc., 1997.

Sevareid, Eric. CBS News. CBS-TV, New York, 11 Mar. 1975; Media Services Videotape 1975-142. Nashville: Vanderbilt Univ., 1975.

[Author/Narrator's Last Name, First Name.] Title of Video. [Network/Producer, City Broadcast From, Date of Broadcast;] Media Description/Format. City: Distributor, Year of Release.

Citation formats for video vary. Your goal is to provide enough information to identify your source. The information in square brackets shows some of the additional information you might supply.

## **DVD** (Citation Maker)

Discovering Spain. DVD. Questar Video Communications, 1991.

Title of DVD. Media Description/Format (DVD). Distributor, Year of Release.

## **Film**

Gandhi. Dir. Attenborough, Richard. Perf: Ben Kingsley. Columbia Pictures, 1970.

Title of Film. Director's Last Name, First Name. Main Performer(s). Distributor, Year of Release.

## **Television**

"The Hero's Adventure." Moyers: Joseph Campbell and the Power of Myth. Prod. Catherine Tatge. PBS. WNET, New York, 23 May 1988.

"Title of Episode or Segment." Name of Program. Producer's First Name Last Name. Name of Network. Call Letters of Network, City Broadcast From, Date of Broadcast (dd Mmm yyyy).

## **Microfiche**

Underwood, John. "Gone with the Wind." Sports Illustrated 24 Oct. 1983: 42-49. Information Access. TOM 46J 2105.

Anderson, Kevin. "Home Computers: Who's On Top?" USA Today 26 July 1983. Newsbank. Business 1983 78B6.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Document." Title of Original Publication Date of Original Publication: Pages. Microfiche Publisher. Document ID.

### **Recording on compact disc, audiocassette, record, other**

Fitzgerald, Ella. A-Tisket A-Tasket. Audiocassette. MCA, 1985.

Karnivor. La Corida!!! OLEE!! Compact disc. Karnivor Records, 2001.

Mozart, Wolfgang A. Così fan tutte. Perf. Kiri Te Kanawa, Frederica von Stade, David Randall, and Phillippe Huttenlocher. Cond. Alain Lombard. Strasbourg Philharmonic Orch. LP. RCA, 1978.

Performer/Composer's Last Name, First Name. Title of Recording (or titles of works included). [Artist(s) (main performers, conductor, performing group).] Medium (CD, LP, Cassette, etc). Manufacturer, Year of Release.

### **a specific song on a recording**

John, Elton. "This Song Has No Title." Goodbye Yellow Brick Road. Compact disc. MCA, 1974.

Performer's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Song." Title of Recording. Medium (CD, LP, Cassette, etc). Manufacturer, Year of Release.